

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>1</b>
A. STATEMENT OF THE PROBLEM AND RATIONALE OF THE STUDY .....	4
B. PURPOSE OF THE STUDY AND RESEARCH QUESTIONS .....	5
C. OVERVIEW OF THE DISSERTATION .....	7
<b>CHAPTER 2: CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK .....</b>	<b>11</b>
A. RACE AND RACIAL CATEGORIES: INTERNATIONAL LENSES .....	11
1. <i>Key Concepts: Defining Race, Ethnicity, and Color</i> .....	11
2. <i>On the U.S. View of Race and Racial Categories</i> .....	14
3. <i>On Race and Racial Categories in Latin America</i> .....	16
4. <i>The Dominican Republic in Context</i> .....	18
B. LANGUAGE AS AN ANALYTIC CONCERN IN RESEARCH ON RACE .....	24
C. THEORETICAL FRAMING OF THE CURRENT STUDY .....	26
1. <i>Lexical Semantics</i> .....	27
2. <i>Prototype Theory</i> .....	28
3. <i>Semantics of Color</i> .....	29
D. CHAPTER SUMMARY .....	32
<b>CHAPTER 3: FROM COLONY TO REPUBLIC: THE PERSISTENT LEGACY OF RACIAL CATEGORIES IN THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC .....</b>	<b>33</b>
A. THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC: HISTORY AND HISTORICAL RACIAL SETTING.....	33
B. ANALYSIS OF RACIAL CATEGORIES IN HISTORICAL DISCOURSE: CORPUS ANALYSIS .....	39
C. ANALYSIS OF RACIAL CATEGORIES IN HISTORICAL DISCOURSE: HISTORICAL DOCUMENTS .....	60
1. <i>Skin Color as Legal Category and Non-Exclusive Descriptor in 16th-Century Petition for Freedom (1548)</i> .....	60
2. <i>Racial Categories as Legal Categories in the 18th-Century Código Negro Carolino..</i>	66
3. <i>Reconciling Race and Skin Color Categories in the 20th Century</i> .....	72

D.	CHAPTER SUMMARY .....	77
<b>CHAPTER 4: METHODOLOGY .....</b>		<b>79</b>
A.	RESEARCH SITES.....	80
	1. <i>Santiago de los Caballeros</i> .....	82
	2. <i>Santo Domingo</i> .....	84
	3. <i>Dajabón</i> .....	85
B.	PARTICIPANTS.....	86
	1. <i>Overall</i> .....	87
	2. <i>Santiago de los Caballeros</i> .....	92
	3. <i>Santo Domingo</i> .....	97
	4. <i>Dajabón</i> .....	101
C.	DATA COLLECTION .....	103
	1. <i>The Researcher’s Position</i> .....	104
	2. <i>Methods and Instruments</i> .....	107
	3. <i>Reliability of the Data</i> .....	120
D.	DATA ANALYSIS .....	121
	1. <i>Amount of Data</i> .....	121
	2. <i>Data Analysis</i> .....	121
E.	LIMITS OF THE STUDY.....	132
F.	CHAPTER SUMMARY .....	133
<b>CHAPTER 5: ‘OUR WAY IS LIKE THIS’: UNDERSTANDING THE INTERNAL LOGIC OF THE DOMINICAN RACIAL SYSTEM.....</b>		<b>134</b>
A.	‘I AM DOMINICAN FIRST’: HOW PARTICIPANTS RACIALIZE SELF .....	135
B.	THINGS ARE CHANGING: PARTICIPANTS CHARACTERIZE THE DOMINICAN RACIAL SETTING .....	139
	1. <i>Nature of the System</i> .....	139
	2. <i>Juxtaposition to Other Racial Settings</i> .....	142
	3. <i>Notion of Race</i> .....	145
	4. <i>Race-, Ethnicity-, and Color-based Discrimination</i> .....	147

5.	<i>How the System Accommodates Mixture</i> .....	150
6.	<i>The Nature of Racial Categories</i> .....	153
C.	NAVIGATING PHYSICAL AND SOCIAL MEANING IN DOMINICAN RACIAL CATEGORIES.....	155
a.	<i>Raza Blanca (rubio, blanco, pelirrojo)</i> .....	155
b.	<i>Raza Mulata (colorao, jabao, trigueño, indio)</i> .....	174
c.	<i>Raza Negra (mulato, moreno, negro, prieto)</i> .....	210
D.	RACIALIZATION OF REGION.....	251
1.	<i>Racialization of the North: Lighter Profiles</i> .....	253
2.	<i>Racialization of the South, East, and Border Region: Darker Profiles</i> .....	256
3.	<i>Indio as a 'Regionless' Profile</i> .....	260
E.	CHAPTER SUMMARY.....	260

**CHAPTER 6: SHADES OF MEANING:**

**CONTEMPORARY PHYSICAL AND SOCIAL PARAMETERS OF RAZA AND MATIZ**

	<b>RACIAL TERMS IN THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC</b> .....	<b>262</b>
A.	CONTEMPORARY RACIAL CATEGORIES: SELF-IDENTIFICATION.....	262
1.	<i>Racial Paradigms</i> .....	262
2.	<i>Regional Reality of Race</i> .....	267
B.	CONTEMPORARY SKIN COLOR CATEGORIES: CÉDULA AND SELF-IDENTIFICATION.....	271
C.	CONTEMPORARY VISUALIZATION OF MATIZ RACIAL.....	276
1.	<i>Matiz Racial Overall</i> .....	276
2.	<i>Matiz Racial Results by Category: Experiment 1</i> .....	298
3.	<i>Matiz Racial Results by Category: Experiment 2</i> .....	327
D.	MATIZ RACIAL AND SOCIAL PERCEPTIONS.....	339
1.	<i>Overall</i> .....	341
2.	<i>Superiority</i> .....	343
3.	<i>Attractiveness</i> .....	351
4.	<i>Dynamism</i> .....	362
5.	<i>Other</i> .....	374

E.	CHAPTER SUMMARY .....	377
<b>CHAPTER 7: DELIMITING <i>DOMINICANIDAD</i>: RACE, REGION AND NOTIONS OF TYPICALITY .....</b>		<b>379</b>
A.	INTERVIEW PARTICIPANTS: THE ‘TYPICAL DOMINICAN’ .....	380
B.	EXPERIMENT 1: ¿DOMINICANO O NO? .....	384
	1. <i>Overall</i> .....	385
	2. <i>Santo Domingo</i> .....	391
	3. <i>Dajabón</i> .....	392
C.	EXPERIMENT 2: DOMINICANO TÍPICO.....	394
	1. <i>Overall</i> .....	395
	2. <i>Self Description</i> .....	396
	3. <i>Region</i> .....	398
D.	CHAPTER SUMMARY .....	404
<b>CHAPTER 8: CONCLUSION AND IMPLICATIONS .....</b>		<b>405</b>
A.	OVERVIEW AND FINAL DISCUSSION OF THE FINDINGS .....	405
	1. <i>Findings for Research Question 1</i> .....	406
	2. <i>Findings for Research Question 2</i> .....	407
	3. <i>Findings for Research Question 3</i> .....	407
	4. <i>Findings for Research Question 4</i> .....	408
	5. <i>Findings for Research Question 5</i> .....	409
B.	IMPLICATIONS OF THE STUDY .....	410
	1. <i>Implications for Semantics</i> .....	410
	2. <i>Implications for Sociocultural Linguistics</i> .....	410
	3. <i>Implications for Racial Studies</i> .....	411
C.	DIRECTIONS FOR FURTHER RESEARCH .....	412
	1. <i>Further Research in the Dominican Republic</i> .....	412
	2. <i>Further Research in the Dominican Diaspora</i> .....	413
	3. <i>Further Research in the Other Racial Settings</i> .....	414
D.	CONCLUDING REMARKS.....	415

<b>REFERENCES .....</b>	<b>416</b>
<b>APPENDIX 1: BIOGRAPHICAL QUESTIONNAIRE .....</b>	<b>427</b>
<b>APPENDIX 2: SURVEY 1 (VERSION A).....</b>	<b>429</b>
<b>APPENDIX 3: SURVEY 2 (VERSION A2).....</b>	<b>448</b>
<b>APPENDIX 4: DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION FOR INTERVIEW PARTICIPANTS..</b>	<b>453</b>
<b>APPENDIX 5: FORMS OF RACIAL TERMS USED BY INTERVIEW PARTICIPANTS..</b>	<b>454</b>
<b>APPENDIX 6: SUMMARY OF RACIAL TERMS (INTERVIEW).....</b>	<b>467</b>
<b>APPENDIX 7: FORMS OF RACIAL TERMS USED IN SURVEYS 1 AND 2.....</b>	<b>468</b>